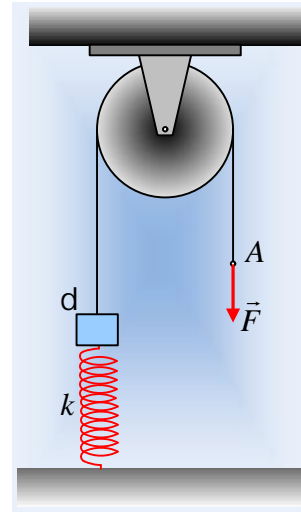


Μια μεταβλητή δύναμη επιταχύνει ένα σύστημα.

$m=2\text{kg}$
 $k=200 \text{ /m.}$
 $F = 32 - 40y$
 $=4\text{kg,}$
 $y_1=0,1\text{m.}$
 $R=0,2\text{m,}$
 $g=10\text{m/s}^2.$



i)

ii)

iii)

iv)

$F;$

$$= \frac{1}{2} R^2$$

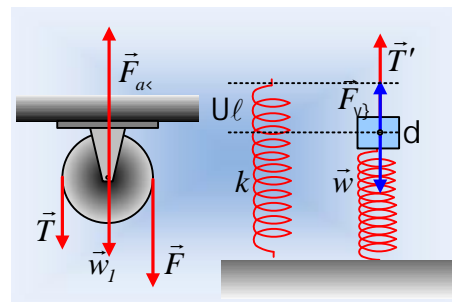
$$g=10\text{m/s}^2.$$

:

i)

$$F=0 \quad F = w \quad kU\ell_0 = mg$$

$$U\ell_0 = \frac{mg}{k} = \frac{2 \cdot 10}{200} \text{m} = 0,1\text{m}$$



$$F - mg = ma_1 + \frac{1}{2}Ma_1 \rightarrow a_1 = \frac{F - mg}{m + \frac{1}{2}M} = \frac{28 - 20}{2 + 2} m/s^2 = 2 m/s^2.$$

μ :

)

$$\mu : K_1 = \frac{1}{2}m\dot{\theta}_1^2 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2 \cdot I^2 J = 1J.$$

$$: K_{\ddagger} = \frac{1}{2}I\dot{\ddagger}_1^2 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}MR^2\dot{\ddagger}_1^2 = \frac{1}{4}M\dot{\theta}_1^2 = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 4 \cdot I^2 J = 1J$$

$$) \frac{dK_1}{dt} = (dF) \cdot \dot{\theta} = ma \cdot \dot{\theta} = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 1J/s = 4J/s$$

$$\frac{dK_{\ddagger}}{dt} = (d\ddagger) \cdot \dot{\ddagger} = I a_{xS\epsilon} \cdot \dot{\ddagger} = \frac{1}{2}MR a_{xS\epsilon} \cdot R\dot{\ddagger} = \frac{1}{2}Ma \cdot \dot{\theta} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 1J/s = 4J/s$$

)

μ μ

μ μ μ :

$$\frac{dL_{\ddagger}}{dt} = d\ddagger = l \cdot r_{xS\epsilon} = \frac{1}{2}MR^2 a_{xS\epsilon} = \frac{1}{2}MRa$$

$$\frac{dL_{\ddagger}}{dt} = \frac{1}{2}MRa = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 4 \cdot 0,2 \cdot 2kgm^2/s^2 = 0,8kgm^2/s^2.$$

μ μ

μ μ

,

(μ μ) μ :

$$\frac{dP}{dt} = dF = ma = 2 \cdot 2kgm/s^2 = 4kgm/s^2.$$

iv)

μ

0,2m, μ

μ

μ

μ

0,2m, μ

μ

$$U\ell_1 = 0,1m = U\ell_0.$$

μ

μ

μ

0,2m,

y=0,2m, F₂=24 , :

$$W_{F_2} = \frac{32 + 24}{2} \cdot 0,2J = 5,6J$$

ii)

μ μ

. . . .

μ :

$$\mu : K_{d2} - K_{d1} = W_w + W_{FV} + W_{T'} \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{1}{2}m\dot{\theta}_2^2 - 0 = -mgy_2 + \left(\frac{1}{2}k(U\ell_0)^2 - \frac{1}{2}k(U\ell_1)^2 \right) + W_{T'} \quad (3)$$

$$: K_{\ddagger 2} - K_{\ddagger 1} = W_{w1} + W_{Fa\kappa} + W_T + W_{F_2} \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{1}{2}I\dot{\ddagger}_2^2 = 0 = 0 + 0 + W_T + W_{F_2} \quad (4)$$

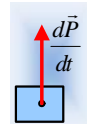
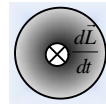
i= 1R,

W = -W

μ

(3) (4)

μ :



$$\frac{1}{2}m\dot{y}_2^2 + \frac{1}{2}MR^2\dot{\theta}_2^2 = -mgy_2 + W_{F2}$$

$$\left(m + \frac{1}{2}M\right)\dot{y}_2^2 = 2W_{F2} - 2mgy_2$$

$$\dot{y}_2^2 = \frac{2W_{F2} - 2mgy_2}{m + \frac{1}{2}M} = \frac{2 \cdot 5,6 - 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 10 \cdot 0,2}{2 + 2} m^2 / s^2 = 0,8 m^2 / s^2$$

μ , μ , μ , -
y₂ μ :

$$E_t = \frac{1}{2}ky_2^2 + \frac{1}{2}m\dot{y}_2^2 = \frac{1}{2}200 \cdot 0,2^2 J + \frac{1}{2}2 \cdot 0,8 J = 4,8 J$$

μ -
μ 4,8J.

:

1) μ μ - , μ μ μ μ
μ F μ . μ iii) μ μ -
μ μ (. . .) :
μ : W_F=3J W_F = 1/2 k·(l)²= 1/2 200·0,1²J=1J
μ μ μ ,
U=mgy₁=2J = 1/2 m v₁² + 1/2 I₁².
. . . μ :

$$\frac{1}{2}m\dot{y}_1^2 + \frac{1}{2}I\dot{\theta}_1^2 + mgy_1 = \frac{1}{2}k(U\ell)^2 + W_F \dots$$

2) μ μ , μ μ μ μ
μ iii) μ , μ μ μ -
μ :

$$\frac{dL_t}{dt} = d\dot{t} = F \cdot R - T \cdot R \dots$$

dmargaris@gmail.com