**SIMPLE PAST**

**Σχηματισμός :**

Στην Κατάφαση των ομαλών ρημάτων προσθέτουμε ένα **- ed** στην απαρεμφατική μορφή τους.

π.χ. she work**ed**, he play**ed** …

Στην Κατάφαση των ανωμάλων ρημάτων, βάζουμε το ρήμα στην μορφή **Past**  (την δεύτερη κολώνα των ανωμάλων ρημάτων).

π.χ. buy – **bought**, wear – **wore** …

Στην Ερώτηση προσθέτουμε μπροστά από το ρήμα που θέλουμε να κλίνουμε το βοηθητικό ρήμα  **to DO** ( που το κλίνουμε στον Simple Past ), που είναι σε όλα τα πρόσωπα Ενικού και Πληθυντικού **did**. Και τα ομαλά και τα ανώμαλα ρήματα επιστρέφουν στην απαρεμφατική τους μορφή.

π.χ. **did** I write? / **did** he write?, **did** you work? / **did** she work?, **did** they play? / **did** it play?, **did** they go? / **did** it go? ...

Στην Άρνηση όπως και στην Ερώτηση έχουμε **did**, προσθέτουμε όμως και το **not** αμέσως μετά, για να δηλώσουμε άρνηση. Και τα ομαλά και τα ανώμαλα ρήματα επιστρέφουν στην απαρεμφατική τους μορφή.

π.χ. I **did not** write / he **did not** write, you **did not** work / she **did not** work, they **did not** play / it **did not** play …

**Προσοχή :**

**1.**Στην Κατάφαση των ομαλών ρημάτων που λήγουν σε **-e**, προσθέτουμε μόνο ένα **-d**.

π.χ. love - love**d**, hate - hate**d**, smoke - smoke**d** …

**2.**Στην Κατάφαση των ομαλών ρημάτων και για όσα ρήματα τελειώνουν σε **-y**

α) … αν μπροστά από το **-y** υπάρχει σύμφωνο, μετατρέπουμε το **-y** σε **- i** και προσθέτουμε το **-ed**.

π.χ. stud**ied**, carr**ied**, tr**ied** …

β) … αν μπροστά από το **-y** υπάρχει φωνήεν, προσθέτουμε μόνο ένα **-ed**.

π.χ. play**ed**, pray**ed** …

**3.**Στη Κατάφαση των ομαλών ρημάτων που τελειώνουν σε σύμφωνο και προηγείται φωνήεν που τονίζεται διπλασιάζουμε το σύμφωνο αυτό και προσθέτουμε την κατάληξη **-ed**.

π.χ. omit - omit**ted**, stop - stop**ped** … αλλά claim - claim**ed**, load - load**ed** ...

**4**. Τα ρήματα που τελειώνουν l σε διπλασιάζουν το l

π.χ. travel – trave**lled**, quarrel – quarre**lled**.

**Προφορά της κατάληξης - ed :**

Σε ρήματα που τελειώνουν σε ήχους  **/p/**, **/k/**, **/f/**, **/t/** το **- ed** προφέρεται **/t/**.

π.χ. stop, cook, start …

Σε ρήματα που τελειώνουν σε ήχους  **/t/**, **/d/** το **- ed** προφέρεται **/id/**.

π.χ. visit, nod …

Σε ρήματα που τελειώνουν σε οποιοδήποτε άλλο ήχοτο **- ed** προφέρεται **/d/**.

π.χ. climb, iron …

**Χρησιμοποιούμε τον Simple Past :**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1** | για να μιλήσουμε για μια πράξη που έγινε στο παρελθόν ή για μια πράξη που τελείωσε στο παρελθόν σε κάποια χρονική περίοδο που μας είναι γνωστή ( yesterday, two years ago, in 1980, when I was a child) και αναφερόμαστε και ενδιαφερόμαστε για το **πότε** έγινε αυτή η πράξη.  e.g. I woke up at 7:00 am.  Present Continuous (now)  woke up      7:00 am  past future  He played golf last Sunday.  Tom lost his car-key yesterday.  I ate a lot of sweets when I was a child. |
| **2** | για να αφηγηθούμε μια ιστορία, τι μας συνέβηκε, πως περάσαμε κάπου κ.τ.λ.π.  e.g. I saw an alien last night; he was short and green and came out of a big yellow spaceship. |
| **3** | για συνήθειες που αναφέρονται στο παρελθόν.  e.g. My father never drove faster than the speed limit.  My mother was furious every time she got a parking ticket. |
| **4** | για να ρωτήσουμε για κάποια καθορισμένη χρονική περίοδο του παρελθόντος.  e.g. When did he have his last accident? |
| **5** | για να μιλήσουμε για μια πράξη που έγινε σε μια ακαθόριστη στιγμή στο παρελθόν και δεν θα ξανασυμβεί.  e.g. I saw Maria Callas. (δεν αναφέρεται πότε την είδα. Είναι πάντως νεκρή οπότε δεν θα την ξαναδώ). |
| **6** | για να εκφράσει πράξεις που έγιναν διαδοχικά, δηλαδή η μία μετά την άλλη σο παρελθόν.  e.g. First he had a shower, then he had breakfast, finally he drove to his office. |
| **7** | σε Conditional Type II όταν αναφερόμαστε στο παρόν και στο μέλλον για να εκφράσουμε πράγματα που είναι απίθανο να συμβούν.  e.g. If I had enough money, I would buy a yacht. |
| **8** | σε wishes όταν αναφερόμαστε στο παρόν και στο μέλλον και στον πλάγιο λόγο όταν το εισαγωγικό ρήμα είναι σε χρόνο past. (direct/indirect speech)  e.g. I wish he were more polite  He said he was tired. |
| **9** | με τις ακόλουθες εκφράσεις όταν αναφερόμαστε στο παρόν (unreal past).   |  | | --- | | a] as if / as though  e.g. he walks as if he were a king | | b] it’s time  e.g. It’s time we left. | | c] I’d rather you … (στο παρόν ή μέλλον)  e.g. I’d rather you did it now. | |  | |

**Λέξεις κλειδί :**

Οι παρακάτω λέξεις δηλώνουν **πότε** έγινε κάτι στο παρελθόν, και κατά συνέπεια δηλώνουν Simple Past :

when

last morning / month / year / Monday …

ago (a month ago, a year ago, how long ago? …)

yesterday

just then

the previous day

**SIMPLE PAST**

**to work (ομαλό)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **AFFIRMATION** | **INTERROGATION** | **NEGATION** |
|  |  |  |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | I | work**ed** | | you | work**ed** | | he | work**ed** | | she | work**ed** | | it | work**ed** | | we | work**ed** | | you | work**ed** | | they | work**ed** | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **did** | I | work | ? | | **did** | you | work | ? | | **did** | he | work | ? | | **did** | she | work | ? | | **did** | it | work | ? | | **did** | we | work | ? | | **did** | you | work | ? | | **did** | they | work | ? | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | I | **did** | not | work | | you | **did** | not | work | | he | **did** | not | work | | she | **did** | not | work | | it | **did** | not | work | | we | **did** | not | work | | you | **did** | not | work | | they | **did** | not | work | |

**to go (ανώμαλο)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **AFFIRMATION** | **INTERROGATION** | **NEGATION** |
|  |  |  |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | I | **went** | | you | **went** | | he | **went** | | she | **went** | | it | **went** | | we | **went** | | you | **went** | | they | **went** | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **did** | I | go | ? | | **did** | you | go | ? | | **did** | he | go | ? | | **did** | she | go | ? | | **did** | it | go | ? | | **did** | we | go | ? | | **did** | you | go | ? | | **did** | they | go | ? | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | I | **did** | not | go | | you | **did** | not | go | | he | **did** | not | go | | she | **did** | not | go | | it | **did** | not | go | | we | **did** | not | go | | you | **did** | not | go | | they | **did** | not | go | |

**TO BE (main)** [είμαι] **(auxiliary)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **AFFIRMATION** | **INTERROGATION** | **NEGATION** |
|  |  |  |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were |  | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ? | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | not  not  not  not  not  not  not  not | |

**TO DO (auxiliary)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **AFFIRMATION** | **INTERROGATION** | **NEGATION** |
|  |  |  |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | …  …  …  …  …  ...  ...  ... | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | did  did  did  did  did  did  did  did | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | …  …  …  …  …  …  …  … | ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ? | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | did  did  did  did  did  did  did  did | not  not  not  not  not  not  not  not | …  …  …  …  …  …  …  … | |

**TO DO (main)** [κάνω]

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **AFFIRMATION** | **INTERROGATION** | **NEGATION** |
|  |  |  |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | did  did  did  did  did  did  did  did | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | did  did  did  did  did  did  did  did | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | do  do  do  do  do  do  do  do | ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ? | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | did  did  did  did  did  did  did  did | not  not  not  not  not  not  not  not | do  do  do  do  do  do  do  do | |

**TO HAVE (auxiliary)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **AFFIRMATION** | **INTERROGATION** | **NEGATION** |
|  |  |  |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | had  had  had  had  had  had  had  had |  | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | had  had  had  had  had  had  had  had | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | …  …  …  …  …  …  …  … | ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ? | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | had  had  had  had  had  had  had  had | not  not  not  not  not  not  not  not | …  …  …  …  …  …  …  … | |

**TO HAVE (main)** [έχω]

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **AFFIRMATION** | **INTERROGATION** | **NEGATION** |
|  |  |  |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | had  had  had  had  had  had  had  had |  | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | did  did  did  did  did  did  did  did | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | have  have  have  have  have  have  have  have | ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ? | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | did  did  did  did  did  did  did  did | not  not  not  not  not  not  not  not | have  have  have  have  have  have  have  have | |

**TO CAN (main)** [μπορώ]

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **AFFIRMATION** | **INTERROGATION** | **NEGATION** |
|  |  |  |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | could  could  could  could  could  could  could  could |  | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | could  could  could  could  could  could  could  could | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ? | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | could  could  could  could  could  could  could  could | not  not  not  not  not  not  not  not | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **AFFIRMATION** | **INTERROGATION** |
|  |  |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | |  |  | | --- | --- | | able | to | | able | to | | able | to | | able | to | | able | to | | able | to | | able | to | | able | to | | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | able  able  able  able  able  able  able  able | to  to  to  to  to  to  to  to | ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ? | |

|  |
| --- |
| **NEGATION** |
|  |
| |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | not  not  not  not  not  not  not  not | able  able  able  able  able  able  able  able | to  to  to  to  to  to  to  to | |