**PAST CONTINUOUS**

**Σχηματισμός :**

Στην Κατάφαση **,** στην Ερώτηση και στην Άρνηση προσθέτουμε το ρήμα **to BE** σαν βοηθητικό (που το κλίνουμε στον Simple Past ). Σε όλα τα πρόσωπα του Ενικού και του Πληθυντικού προσθέτουμε την κατάληξη **-ing** στο ρήμα που κλίνουμε δηλαδή το κύριο ρήμα.

**Προσοχή :**

**1.** Στα ρήματα που τελειώνουν σε **-e** αφαιρούμε το **-e** και προσθέτουμε **-ing**.

π.χ. come - com**ing**, have - hav**ing** ...

**2.** Στa ρήματα που τελειώνουν σε  **-ie** αφαιρούμε το **-ie** και προσθέτουμε **-ying**.

π.χ. lie - **lying**, die - d**ying** …

**3.** Στα ρήματα που τελειώνουν σε σύμφωνο και προηγείται φωνήεν που τονίζεται διπλασιάζουμε το σύμφωνο αυτό και προσθέτουμε την κατάληξη **-ing**.

π.χ. sit - sit**ting**, run - run**ning**, begin - begin**ning**, omit - omit**ting**, swim - swim**ming** … αλλά claim - claim**ing**, load - load**ing** ...

εξαιρούνται τα ρήματα:

tax - taxing, max - maxing, box, wax, mix, fix

**Χρησιμοποιούμε τον Past Continuous :**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1** | για μια πράξη που βρισκόταν σε εξέλιξη, ή είχε διάρκεια, ή γινόταν κάποια στιγμή στο παρελθόν.  π.χ. Julia came in my room at 9 o’clock. At that time I was writing my homework.  It was snowing heavily all day yesterday, so I drove carefully. |
| **2** | για μια συχνά επαναλαμβανόμενη πράξη στο παρελθόν.  π.χ. My old car was always breaking down. |
| **3** | για δύο ή περισσότερες πράξεις που γίνονται την ίδια στιγμή στο παρελθόν.  π.χ. I was reading a magazine while/as my brother was playing a computer game.  while = ενώ, as = καθώς  Present Continuous (now)    I was reading  he was playing    past future |
| **4** | για μια παρελθοντική πράξη που διακόπηκε από μια άλλη.  π.χ. I was reading a book when my mother came in my room.  Present Continuous (now)  I was reading    she came  past future |
| **5** | για σκοπούς και σχέδια που είχαμε στο παρελθόν, αλλά δεν πραγματοποιήθηκαν.  π.χ. He was going to visit his parents but he didn’t. |
| **6** | για γενικές πληροφορίες σε μια ιστορία.  π.χ. We arrived at the beach. The sun was shining and everyone was sitting by the water. |
| **7** | για μία πράξη η οποία συνέβαινε συνέχεια μια συγκεκριμένη χρονική στιγμή στο παρελθόν, χωρίς όμως να είναι γνωστό πότε ακριβώς άρχισε και πότε τέλειωσε.  π.χ. At the time of the speech he was yawning. |

**Λέξεις κλειδί :**

Οι παρακάτω λέξεις δηλώνουν Past Continuous **:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| while | ενώ |
| as | ενώ, ως, καθώς |
| when | όταν, άμα |

**Ρήματα που δεν έχουν Past Continuous :**

Τα ίδια που δεν έχουν Present Continuous

Ορισμένα ρήματα δεν έχουν χρόνους διαρκείας επειδή δηλώνουν μόνιμη κατάσταση και όχι προσωρινή. Τα ρήματα see / hear χρησιμοποιούνται συνήθως μαζί με το ρήμα can για να δηλώσουμε ότι κάτι συμβαίνει τώρα.

e.g. I know John very well. (Δεν είναι δυνατόν να τον γνωρίζω προσωρινά.)

I can hear you better now. I can see my cat behind the curtains.

Τα non-continuous verbs είναι:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | believe | πιστεύω | | belong | ανήκω | | dislike | δεν μ’ αρέσει | | doubt | αμφιβάλλω | | forget | ξεχνώ | | hate | μισώ | | have | έχω | | hear | ακούω | | it feels like | στην αφή μοιάζει με | | it smells | έχει μυρωδιά | | it tastes | έχει γεύση | | know | γνωρίζω | | like | μ’ αρέσει | | love | αγαπώ | | mean | εννοώ | | mind | ενδιαφέρομαι | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | need | χρειάζομαι | | notice | παρατηρώ | | prefer | προτιμώ | | realize | κατανοώ | | recognize | αναγνωρίζω | | remember | θυμάμαι | | say | λέω | | see | βλέπω | | seem | φαίνομαι | | suppose | υποθέτω | | think | νομίζω, πιστεύω | | trust | εμπιστεύομαι | | understand | καταλαβαίνω | | want | θέλω | | wish | επιθυμώ | |

Μερικά από τα παραπάνω ρήματα συναντώνται σε χρόνους διαρκείας αλλά τότε έχουν διαφορετική έννοια. Τα ρήματα αυτά είναι:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| feel | ψηλαφίζω |
| have | με μεταφορική έννοια (have a bath / a nap / breakfast) |
| hear | πληροφορούμαι |
| like | διασκεδάζω (enjoy) |
| see | επισκέπτομαι, συναντώ |
| smell | οσφραίνομαι, μυρίζω |
| taste | δοκιμάζω |
| think | σκέπτομαι |

**PAST CONTINUOUS**

**to work (ομαλό)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **AFFIRMATION** | **INTERROGATION** | **NEGATION** |
|  |  |  |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | working  working  working  working  working  working  working  working | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | working  working  working  working  working  working  working  working | **?**  **?**  **?**  **?**  **?**  **?**  **?**  **?** | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | not  not  not  not  not  not  not  not | working  working  working  working  working  working  working  working | |

**to go (ανώμαλο)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **AFFIRMATION** | **INTERROGATION** | **NEGATION** |
|  |  |  |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | going  going  going  going  going  going  going  going | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | going  going  going  going  going  going  going  going | **?**  **?**  **?**  **?**  **?**  **?**  **?**  **?** | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | not  not  not  not  not  not  not  not | going  going  going  going  going  going  going  going | |

**TO BE (auxiliary), (main)** [είμαι]

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **AFFIRMATION** | **INTERROGATION** | **NEGATION** |
|  |  |  |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | being  being  being  being  being  being  being  being | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | being  being  being  being  being  being  being  being | ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ? | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | not  not  not  not  not  not  not  not | being  being  being  being  being  being  being  being | |

**TO DO (main)** [κάνω]

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **AFFIRMATION** | **INTERROGATION** | **NEGATION** |
|  |  |  |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | doing  doing  doing  doing  doing  doing  doing  doing | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | doing  doing  doing  doing  doing  doing  doing  doing | ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ? | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | not  not  not  not  not  not  not  not | doing  doing  doing  doing  doing  doing  doing  doing | |

**TO HAVE (main)** [έχω]

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **AFFIRMATION** | **INTERROGATION** | **NEGATION** |
|  |  |  |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | having  having  having  having  having  having  having  having | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | having  having  having  having  having  having  having  having | ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ? | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | not  not  not  not  not  not  not  not | having  having  having  having  having  having  having  having | |

**TO CAN (main)** [μπορώ]

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **AFFIRMATION** | **INTERROGATION** |
|  |  |
| |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | being  being  being  being  being  being  being  being | able  able  able  able  able  able  able  able | to  to  to  to  to  to  to  to | | |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | being  being  being  being  being  being  being  being | able  able  able  able  able  able  able  able | to  to  to  to  to  to  to  to | ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ?  ? | |

|  |
| --- |
| **NEGATION** |
|  |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | I  you  he  she  it  we  you  they | was  were  was  was  was  were  were  were | not  not  not  not  not  not  not  not | being  being  being  being  being  being  being  being | able  able  able  able  able  able  able  able | to  to  to  to  to  to  to  to | |