**IRREGULAR VERBS (easy way to learn them!)**

**all three forms identical**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present | Past  | Past Participle |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| bet | bet | bet | στοιχηματίζω |
| burst | burst | burst | εκρήγνυμαι, ξεσπώ |
| cast | cast | cast | ρίχνω, βάλω |
| cost | cost | cost | κοστίζω |
| cut | cut | cut | κόβω |
| fit | fit | fit | ταιριάζω |
| hit | hit | hit | χτυπώ |
| hurt | hurt | hurt | πληγώνω |
| let | let | let | επιτρέπω |
| put | put | put | βάζω |
| quit | quit | quit | παραιτούμαι |
| set | set | set | τοποθετώ, δύω |
| shut | shut | shut | κλείνω |
| split | split | split | χωρίζω, σχίζω |
| spread | spread | spread | απλώνω, διαδίδω |

**identical present and past participle**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present | Past | Past Participle |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| come | came | come | έρχομαι |
| become | became | become | γίνομαι |
| run | ran | run | τρέχω |

**verbs with –N in the Past Participle**

*with ‘’o’’ in the past and past participle*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present | Past | Past Participle |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| break | broke | broken | σπάζω |
| choose | chose | chosen | διαλέγω |
| forget | forgot | forgotten | ξεχνώ |
| freeze | froze | frozen | παγώνω |
| get | got | gotten | παίρνω |
| speak | spoke | spoken | μιλώ |
| steal | stole | stolen | κλέβω |
| wake | woke | woken | ξυπνώ |
|  |  |  |  |
| tear | tore | torn | σχίζω |
| wear | wore | worn | φορώ |

*with ‘’o’’ in the past only*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present | Past | Past Participle |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| drive | drove | driven | οδηγώ |
| ride | rode | ridden | ιππεύω |
| rise | rose | risen | ανατάλλω |
| write | wrote | written | γράφω |

*past with –ew, past participle with -own*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present | Past | Past Participle |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| blow | blew | blown | φυσώ |
| fly | flew | flown | πετώ |
| grow | grew | grown | μεγαλώνω |
| know | knew | known | γνωρίζω |
| throw | threw | thrown | πετώ, ρίχνω |

*other irregular verbs with past participle ending in -n*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present | Past | Past Participle |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| bite | bit | bitten | δαγκώνω |
| hide | hid | hidden | κρύβω |
| eat | ate | eaten | τρώω |
| fall | fell | fallen | πέφτω |
| forbid | forbade | forbidden | απαγορεύω |
| forgive | forgave | forgiven | συγχωρώ |
| give | gave | given | δίνω |
| see | saw | seen | βλέπω |
| shake | shook | shaken | τρέμω |
| take | took | taken | παίρνω |

**verbs with vowel changes**

*long ‘’e’’ changes to short ‘’e’’*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present | Past | Past Participle |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| keep | kept | kept | διατηρώ |
| sleep | slept | slept | κοιμάμαι |
| feel | felt | felt | αισθάνομαι |
| bleed | bled | bled | ματώνω |
| feed | fed | fed | τρέφω |
| meet | met | met | συναντώ |
| lead | led | led | οδηγώ |

*‘’ea’’ is pronounced differently*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present | Past | Past Participle |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| deal | dealt | dealt | μοιράζω, μεταχειρίζομαι |
| dream | dreamt  | dreamt | ονειρεύομαι |
| hear | heard | heard | ακούω |
| mean | meant | meant | σημαίνω, εννοώ |
| read | read | read | διαβάζω |

*long ‘’i’’ changes to ‘’ou’’*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present | Past | Past Participle |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| bind | bound | bound | δένω, κλείνω συμφωνία |
| find | found | found | βρίσκω |
| grind | ground | ground | αλέθω, τρίβω |
| wind | wound | wound | κουρδίζω, ανεμίζω |

*short ‘’i’’ changes to ‘’u’’*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present | Past | Past Participle |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| dig | dug | dug | σκάβω |
| stick | stuck | stuck | κολλώ |
| spin | spun | spun | γνέθω, περιστρέφω |
| sting | stung | stung | τσιμπώ |
| swing | swung | swung | κουνιέμαι, ταλαντεύομαι |

*-ell changes to –old*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present | Past | Past Participle |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| sell | sold | sold | πουλώ |
| tell | told | told | λέω |

*-ought and –aught endings*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present | Past | Past Participle |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| bring | brought | brought | φέρνω |
| buy | bought | bought | αγοράζω |
| catch | caught | caught | πιάνω |
| fight | fought | fought | πολεμώ |
| seek | sought | sought | ζητώ, αναζητώ |
| teach | taught | taught | διδάσκω |
| think | thought | thought | σκέφτομαι |

**verbs with 3 different vowels**

*vowel changes from ‘’i’’ to ‘’a’’ to ‘’u’’*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present | Past | Past Participle |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| begin | began | begun | αρχίζω |
| drink | drank | drunk | πίνω |
| ring | rang | rung | κουδουνίζω |
| shrink | shrank | shrunk | συρρικνώνω, ζαρώνω |
| sing | sang | sung | τραγουδώ |
| sink | sank | sunk | βουλιάζω |
| spring | sprang | sprung | αναπηδώ, πηγάζω, φύομαι |
| swim | swam | swum | κολυμπώ |

**verbs with 2 different vowels**

*vowel changes from ‘’i’’ to ‘’a’’*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present | Past | Past Participle |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| sit | sat | sat | κάθομαι |

**the REALLY irregular verbs**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present | Past | Past Participle |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| be | was/were | been | είμαι |
| do | did | done | κάνω |
| go | went | gone | πηγαίνω |
| have | had | had | έχω |
| make | made | made | κάνω |

win – won - won