**Grammar**

page 12-Task 2

Choose the verb that best suits the meaning of the sentences from the list below and put it in the form you have just written in the above box.

**going to + verb**

*Catch, have, visit, rain, eat, get, blow, buy, watch, send, make, snow*

1. I’m going to make a salad. I have already sliced the tomatoes.

2. We are going to have a swim. It’s so hot and the sea is lovely.

3. It is going to rain. There are too many black clouds in the sky.

4. She is going to get an umbrella. She doesn’t want to get wet.

5. He is going to visit a doctor tonight. He has a terrible toothache.

6. Tom and Pat are going to buy a tent. They plan to go camping this summer.

7. George is going to send some cards. Easter is at the end of this month.

8. It is going to snow What else do you expect in December?

9. I am going to eat the whole cake. I love sweets very much.

10. The referee is going to blow his whistle. This is the end of the match.

11. We are going to catch the 8 o’clock bus. School begins at 8.15.

12. Peter and Tom are going to watch TV tonight. They don’t feel like doing any homework.

Page 30 -Task 2

Put the verbs in parentheses in the correct tense

**Simple Past \***irregular verbs

verb+ **ed/ Did…?/ didn’t**

***or* Simple Present** (eg. I play, he play**s/ Do** I play, **Does** he play?/ I **don’t** play, He **doesn’t** play)

1. There is not much traffic in the streets today. Why is this so? (be)

2. The usual place I park my bicycle is the little square behind our school. (park)

3. It was raining so hard yesterday I couldn’t use my bicycle. So I had\* to take a bus. (have)

4. I promise you. This is the last time I lie to you. (lie)

5. Harry, where are you? What did George say about Hydra a minute ago? (say)

6. What time did you leave home this morning? (leave)

7. Gina bought\* a mini skirt last week, which she likes very much. (buy)

8. If you do not validate a ticket, then you will pay a fine. (validate)

9. Here is the money I borrowed from you last month. Thanks. It helped me a lot. (borrow)

10. Don’t you know who was\* the first Prime Minister after the Greek Revolution in 1821? (be)

11. Why do you always forget to put the rubbish out and make me shout? (forget)

12. Is something wrong with you? You forgot to take your wallet with you, you left\* your key and you look moody. (leave, look).

65 - Task 3

Complete the if sentences (**1st conditional**) from 1-8 below with the verbs in parentheses and finish off numbers 9-12 as you wish.

**If+ present simple, will+ verb**

1. If he eats plenty of fruit, he will not/ won’t have any more problems. (eat –not have)

2. If it snows, we will need warmer clothes. (snow – need)

3. If you turn the key left, the engine will stop. (turn – stop)

4. If Susan cleans her shoes, she won’t dirty the carpet. (clean – not dirty)

5. If they start now, they won’t miss the train. (start – not miss)

6. If we overuse computers, our eyes will become sore. (overuse – become sore)

7. If you try our products, you will keep fit and healthy. (try – keep)

8. If Peter faces the problem, it will not get worse. (face – not get)

9. If they don’t water the flowers, they will wither.

10. If you don’t explain the rules to me, I won’t undestand

11. If Jim goes to the doctor, he will get well.

12. If you tell me when you arrive, I will pick you up.

page 66 -Task 6

The conversation between Bill and his parents continues. Fill in the missing parts of what they say. Use the **Present Perfect Tense** of the verbs in parentheses.

**\***irregular verbs

have/has + verb+ed

Mother:Have you repaired Bill’s bicycle? (you - repair)

Father: No, I haven’t bought\* the spare parts yet. I’ll buy them soon. (not - buy)

Mother: Do you know what’s on Channel 3?

Father: No, I don’t, I haven’t looked at the TV guide. I’ll do it later. Is my white shirt ready for tomorrow? (not - look)

Mother: Yes, I washed it yesterday, but I haven’t ironed it yet. (not - iron)

Father: Er... where is the cat? It hasn’t touched its food at all today. (not - touch)

Bill: It was here last night. I fed it myself, dad.

Father: By the way, our neighbours haven’t come\* back from Italy. Their lights are still out. (not - come back)

Mother: How is Philip?

Father: He’ll stay in hospital for another week. He hasn’t recovered from the accident. (not - recover)

Mother: Bill, Aunt Lucy hasn’t bought\* your present yet. Is that all right? (not - buy)

Bill: It’s fine. Don’t worry, mum.

page 68-Task 10

Complete the sentences with the adjectives in parentheses in the right form.

Comparative: **-er/ more... +than**

Superlative: **the + -est/ most … + of…**

1. Do you know where I can buy a cheap dress? The one I am wearing is cheaper than the one I bought last year. I would like to buy a dress which is the cheapest of all. (cheap)

2. This bicycle is expensive. The one that Bill bought was more expensive than this. The one that his cousin bought was the most expensive of all. (expensive)

3. Miss Anna Stratou had a nice holiday this summer. Elena’s holiday was nicer than Anna’s. Harry had the nicest holiday of all. (nice)

4. My grandma is old. John’s grandma is older than mine. Miss Anna’s grandma, however, is the oldest of all. (old)

5. Our maths teacher asked us to solve a difficult problem. Nick said it was more difficult than yesterday’s and the most difficult he had solved so far. (difficult)

6. Gina’s hair is long. Petra’s hair is longer than Gina’s. Evelyn’s hair is the longest of all 3. (long)

page 94-Task 3

Complete the sentences with the correct form of **used to + verb.**  Make other necessary changes too. (**didn’t use to/ Did… use to?**)

1. Shops in the past didn’t use to have so much variety of goods. (not have)

2. My grandmother used to grow all her vegetables in her vegetable garden. (grow)

3. Did people use to eat canned food in the past? (eat)

4. My grandmother didn’t use to buy her cakes. She made them herself. (not buy)

5. Shopping before the Second World War used to be totally different. (be)

6. Did people use to wear ready-made clothes in the past? (wear)

7. The grocer in my neighbourhood used to know my first name, but nobody knows my name in the supermarket I go shopping now. (know)

8. We didn’t use to buy factory-made goods before the Second World War. (not buy)

page 111-Task 4

Complete the following sentences with the verbs in parentheses in the correct tense

(Past Simple, Present Simple or Future Simple).

1. Sorry, I forgot to post your letter. I will post it tomorrow. (forget – post)

2. It’s only four. There is plenty of time for a cup of coffee. The train leaves at eight o’clock. (be – leave)

3. Don’t worry. I promise, I will not overeat during holidays. (promise – not overeat)

4. I do not usually like travelling by air. Tomorrow, though, I will travel by air. (not like – travel)

5. It’s getting late. When will you prepare your suitcase for the trip? (you –prepare)

6. I’ll see you in a minute. I must take the dog for a walk first. (see)

7. Peter will be back at lunchtime. You can see him then. (be back)

8. We must hurry, Elena. The concert begins at six. (begin)